Article Type (Article, Review, etc.)

Title

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**Abstract:** The abstract should be a total of about 200 words maximum. The abstract should be a single paragraph and follow the style of a structured abstract without headings: (1) Background: Write the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: Describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied. Include any relevant preregistration numbers and details of methods or materials (ex. species and strains of any animals used). (3) Results: Summarize the article’s main findings, and (4) Conclusion: Indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article. It must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

**Keywords:** Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article; yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

0. How to Use This Template

The template details the sections that can be used in a manuscript. Note that each section has a corresponding style, which can be found in the ‘Styles’ menu of Word. Sections that are not mandatory are listed as such. The section titles given are for Articles. Review papers and other article types have a more flexible structure.

Please remove this paragraph and start the section numbering with 1. For any questions, please contact the editorial office of the journal or to IIKII editorial office.

1. Introduction

The introduction should briefly describe the study in a broad context and highlight its importance. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance, including specific hypotheses being tested. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the main conclusions. The introduction must be comprehensible to scientists working outside the topic of the paper. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets, e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references.

Abbreviations should be defined at first use in both the abstract and the main text throughout the paper; e.g., X-ray diffraction (XRD). However, some abbreviations can be used without definition (e.g., LED). Authors should strictly maintain consistency in using technical terms. When giving units, authors should consistently leave a space between value and unit excluding “°” and “%”: for example, 5 mm, 10 V, and 10 mA (with spaces), 700°, and 90% (without spaces). Regarding time unit, authors should use “s” for second, “min” for minute, and “h” for hour. Numbers less than 10 should be given in words (one, two, …, nine).

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Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on published results. Please note that publication of your manuscript implicates that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

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Interventional studies involving animals or humans, and other studies require ethical approval must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code.

3. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

3.1. Subsection

3.1.1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

* First bullet
* Second bullet
* Third bullet

Numbered lists can be added as follows:

1. First item
2. Second item
3. Third item

The text continues here.

3.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, *etc.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A white background with black text  Description automatically generated  (**a**) | A white rectangle with black text  Description automatically generated  (**b**) |

**Fig. 1.** This is a figure, Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as (**a**) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (**b**) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered. For cited images, please add “Reprinted from Ref. [X], with written permission from Copyright Holder (Copyright Year).” after the figure caption. If the original publication is open-access, the written permission is unnecessary.

**Table 1.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Header 1** | **Header 2** | **Header 3** |
| entry 1 | data | Data |
| entry 2 | data | data 1 |

1 Table may have a footer.

3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

This is an example of an equation:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *a* = 1, | (1) |

The test following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular texts.

Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries, *etc.*) can be formatted as follows:

**Theorem 1.** Example text of a theorem. Theorems, propositions, lemmas, etc. should be numbered sequentially (i.e., Proposition 2 follows Theorem 1). Examples or Remarks use the same formatting but should be numbered separately, so a document may contain Theorem 1, Remark 1, and Example 1.

The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

**Proof of Theorem 1.** Text of the proof. Note that the phrase ‘of Theorem 1’ is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. Always finish a proof with the following symbol. □

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4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

6. Patents

This section is not mandatory but may be added if patents result from the work reported in this manuscript.

Inventor Name. Title of Patent. Type of Patent (e.g., US Patent), No. of Application/Approval, Month Day, Year of Application/Approval.

**Supplementary File:** It is available online at www.iikii.com/ijesp/xxx/s001, including Fig. S1: title; Table S1: title; Video S1: title.

**Author Contributions:** For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used “conceptualization, X. Lastname and Y. Lastname; methodology, X. Lastname; software, X. Lastname; validation, X. Lastname, Y. Lastname and Z. Lastname; formal analysis, X. Lastname; investigation, X. Lastname; resources, X. Lastname; data curation, X. Lastname; writing—original draft preparation, X. Lastname; writing—review and editing, X. Lastname; visualization, X. Lastname; supervision, X. Lastname. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.” Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

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Appendix A

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text. For example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text, but remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

Appendix B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendixes, Figures, Tables, *etc.* should be labeled starting with ‘A’, e.g., Fig. A1, Fig. A2, *etc.*

References

References must be numbered in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as EndNote, ReferenceManager, or Zotero to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available.

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In the text, reference numbers should be placed in square brackets [ ], and placed before the punctuation; for example [1], [1–3] or [1,3]. For embedded citations in the text with pagination, use both parentheses and brackets to indicate the reference number and page numbers; for example [5] (p. 10), or [6] (pp. 101–105).

For one reference, if there are many authors, it is recommended to list the first ten authors’ names, then use “et al.” to make an omission. However, only listing the first three authors is also acceptable.

1. Author 1, F.M.; Author 2, F.M. Title of the article. *Journal Name* **Year**, *Volume*, Firstpage–Lastpage/Article Number. https://doi.org/xxxxx (DOI LINK, if available)
2. Author 1, F.M.; Author 2, F.M. Title of the chapter. In *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, F.M., Editor 2, F.M., Eds.; Publisher Name: City of Publisher, State (if available), Country/Region, Year; Volume 3 (if available), pp. 154–196.
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A picture containing pool ball, circle, screenshot

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